〈冒頭部、Abstract、謝辞、例文〉

Gradual Parametric Change?
Revisiting the Loss of Non-Nominative Experiencers of *Like*

タイトル末尾に謝辞の存在を示すアステリスクは不要↑

提出原稿の段階では著者名は記入しない

This paper investigates the replacement of dative/accusative Experiencers of *like* by nominative ones in the history of English. The literature on this issue has traditionally supposed that this change was caused by the decline of the dative case ending. However, …

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To reconcile this paradox, I put forth an analysis that makes use of two parameters, maintaining that the emergence of nominative Experiencers was enabled by the decline of the morphological dative, while the loss of non-nominative Experiencers stemmed from the loss of verb second. This analysis can also account for residual non-nominative Experiencers in Modern English.

Abstract
(150 語以内)

1. Introduction

Studies in historical syntax within the generative framework generally assume that grammatical changes result from the resetting of parametric values that are innately built into human language. Since generative grammar makes a strong claim that parameter setting is a once-and-for-all process, carried out when children acquire their mother tongue, it is predicted that grammatical changes also take place catastrophically. This expectation, however, is often betrayed by the historical data recorded in the literature. This is the case when a syntactic property X changes into another property Y through an intermediate stage where X and Y are both allowed. Given that X and Y are phenotypes of a relevant parameter P, the discrepancy between the presumed parametric change and the actual data change can be illustrated as in (1).

本文と例文の間は、それぞれ 1 行空ける

(1) a. parametric change: P(x) → P(y)

b. actual data change: X → X/Y → Y

ページ下部に通し番号を入れる

This situation presents a serious challenge to the generative approach to grammatical changes, particularly in cases where a single speaker (with a single parametric value) equally accepts both X and Y. …

〈語句注釈付の例文〉

(4) a. Experiencer-Theme

hu	him	se	sige	gelicade
how	him-Dat	the-Nom	victory-Nom	liked

'how the victory had pleased him' (*Or* 84.32 / Denison (1993: 72))

b. Theme-Experiencer

ge	noldon	gode	lician	on	godum	ingehyde
you-Nom	not-would	God-Dat	like	in	good	understanding

'You would not please God with good understanding.'

(*ÆCHom* II, 44 332.160 / Allen (1995: 146-147))

〈本文中の注番号〉

Interestingly enough, we can also find non-nominative Experiencers in Chaucer's writings such as the following:[1] …

〈表〉

Table 2. Frequency of *Preyen* and *Bisechen*

	Chaucer	Gower	Langland
preyen	169	38	7
bisechen	26	17	2

〈図〉

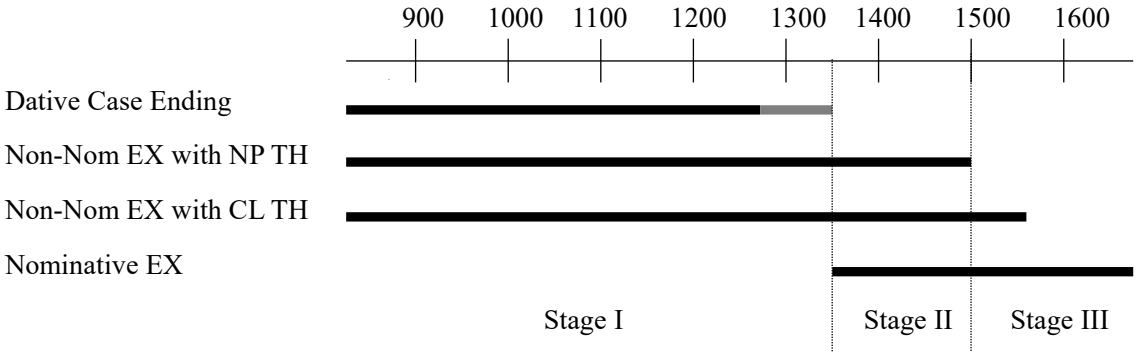
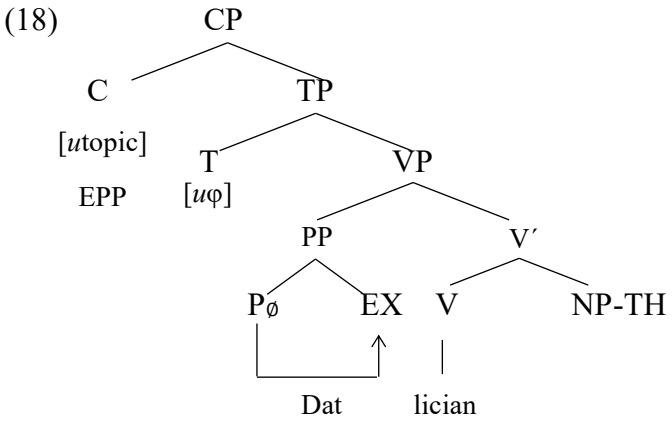


Figure 1. The Chronological Relation between the Loss of the Dative Case Ending and (Non-)Nominative Experiencers of *Like*

〈樹形図〉

(18)



図表、樹形図については、バックナンバーも参照のこと

〈本文末尾、語注、謝辞、注、参考文献〉

6. Conclusion

I have argued in this paper that the shift of case-marking on the Experiencer of *like* resulted from the interaction between the availability of inherent dative Case and the behavior of the EPP feature. Specifically, I have demonstrated that the loss of the dative case ending opened up the possibility for the Experiencer to be marked as nominative, but this change did not immediately prohibit the option of non-nominative Experiencers, which were later lost in the NP-TH construction due to the shift of the EPP feature from C to T. Thus, unlike previous attempts, I have successfully accounted for the intermediate stage, where both old and new forms were allowed, in a manner that is consistent with the core hypothesis of generative grammar that parameter (re)setting is a sudden process.

ABBREVIATIONS

CL	Clausal
Dat	Dative
EPP	Extended Projection Principle
TH	Theme

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NOTES

提出原稿の段階では謝辞は記載しない

1. Unless otherwise indicated, examples are cited from the Penn-Helsinki Parsed Corpus of Middle English, 2nd edition (Kroch and Taylor (2000)) and from the Penn-Helsinki Parsed Corpus of Early Modern English (Kroch, Santorini and Diertani (2004)). The final line in each example gives an abbreviated filename for the source text followed by the sentence ID from the corpus file.

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(5,300 words)

提出原稿の段階では所属先、メールアドレスは記載せず、総語数/総字数を記入

〈参考文献の表記方法〉

―英語使用の場合―

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日本語書籍は、ローマ字表記に続いて英訳タイトルを記載する

—日本語使用の場合—

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日本語書籍も、著者姓をアルファベットにした場合の降順で並べる

―種類別記載例―

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