〈冒頭部、Abstract、謝辞、例文〉

Gradual Parametric Change?

Revisiting the Loss of Non-Nominative Experiencers of *Like*

　　　　　　　　　　　　　タイトル末尾に謝辞の存在を示すアステリスクは不要↑

　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　提出原稿の段階では著者名は記入しない

This paper investigates the replacement of dative/accusative Experiencers of *like* by nominative ones in the history of English. The literature on this issue has traditionally supposed that this change was caused by the decline of the dative case ending. However, …

・

Abstract

(150語以内)

・

・

To reconcile this paradox, I put forth an analysis that makes use of two parameters, maintaining that the emergence of nominative Experiencers was enabled by the decline of the morphological dative, while the loss of non-nominative Experiencers stemmed from the loss of verb second. This analysis can also account for residual non-nominative Experiencers in Modern English.

**1. Introduction**

Studies in historical syntax within the generative framework generally assume that grammatical changes result from the resetting of parametric values that are innately built into human language. Since generative grammar makes a strong claim that parameter setting is a once-and-for-all process, carried out when children acquire their mother tongue, it is predicted that grammatical changes also take place catastrophically. This expectation, however, is often betrayed by the historical data recorded in the literature. This is the case when a syntactic property X changes into another property Y through an intermediate stage where X and Y are both allowed. Given that X and Y are phenotypes of a relevant parameter P, the discrepancy between the presumed parametric change and the actual data change can be illustrated as in (1).

 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　本文と例文の間は、それぞれ1行空ける

(1) a. parametric change: P(x) → P(y)

 b. actual data change: X → X/Y → Y　　　ページ下部に通し番号を入れる

This situation presents a serious challenge to the generative approach to grammatical changes, particularly in cases where a single speaker (with a single parametric value) equally accepts both X and Y. …

〈語句注釈付の例文〉

(4) a. Experiencer-Theme

 hu him se sige gelicade

 how him-Dat the-Nom victory-Nom liked

 ‘how the victory had pleased him’ (*Or* 84.32 / Denison (1993: 72))

 b. Theme-Experiencer

 ge noldon gode lician on godum ingehyde

 you-Nom not-would God-Dat like in good understanding

 ‘You would not please God with good understanding.’

(*ÆCHom* II, 44 332.160 / Allen (1995: 146-147))

〈本文中の注番号〉

Interestingly enough, we can also find non-nominative Experiencers in Chaucer’s writings such as the following:1 …

〈表〉

**Table 2.** Frequency of *Preyen* and *Bisechen*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Chaucer | Gower | Langland |
| *preyen* | 169 | 38 | 7 |
| *bisechen* | 26 | 17 | 2 |

〈図〉

 900 1000 1100 1200 1300 1400 1500 1600

Dative Case Ending

Non-Nom EX with NP TH

Non-Nom EX with CL TH

Nominative EX

 Stage I Stage II Stage III

**Figure 1.** The Chronological Relation between the Loss of the Dative Case Ending and (Non-)Nominative Experiencers of *Like*

〈樹形図〉

(18) CP

 C TP

[*u*topic]

EPP

 T VP

[*u*φ]

V´

PP

 P∅ EX V NP-TH

lician

Dat

図表、樹形図については、バックナンバーも参照のこと

〈本文末尾、語注、謝辞、注、参考文献〉

**6. Conclusion**

 I have argued in this paper that the shift of case-marking on the Experiencer of *like* resulted from the interaction between the availability of inherent dative Case and the behavior of the EPP feature. Specifically, I have demonstrated that the loss of the dative case ending opened up the possibility for the Experiencer to be marked as nominative, but this change did not immediately prohibit the option of non-nominative Experiencers, which were later lost in the NP-TH construction due to the shift of the EPP feature from C to T. Thus, unlike previous attempts, I have successfully accounted for the intermediate stage, where both old and new forms were allowed, in a manner that is consistent with the core hypothesis of generative grammar that parameter (re)setting is a sudden process.

**Abbreviations**

CL Clausal

Dat Dative

EPP Extended Projection Principle

TH Theme

・

・

・

**Notes**

提出原稿の段階では謝辞は記載しない

1. Unless otherwise indicated, examples are cited from the Penn-Helsinki Parsed Corpus of Middle English, 2nd edition (Kroch and Taylor (2000)) and from the Penn-Helsinki Parsed Corpus of Early Modern English (Kroch, Santorini and Diertani (2004)). The final line in each example gives an abbreviated filename for the source text followed by the sentence ID from the corpus file.

**References**

Allen, Cynthia L. (1995) *Case Marking and Reanalysis: Grammatical Relations from Old to Early Modern English*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.

Belletti, Adrians and Luigi Rizzi (1988) “Psych-Verbs and**-Theory,” *Natural Language and Linguistic Theory* 6, 291-352.

・

・

・

Ura, Hiroyuki (1993) “On Feature-Checking for *Wh*-Traces,” in Jonathan David Bobaljik and Colin Phillips, eds., *Papers on Case and Agreement I* (MIT Working Papers in Linguistics 18) , MITWPL, Cambridge, MA, 243-280.

 (5,300 words)

提出原稿の段階では所属先、メールアドレスは記載せず、総語数/総字数を記入

〈参考文献の表記方法〉

　―英語使用の場合―

**References**

Allen, Cynthia L. (1995) *Case Marking and Reanalysis: Grammatical Relations from Old to Early Modern English*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.

Anagnostopoulou, Elena (1999) “On Experiencers,” in Artemis Alexiadou, Geoffrey Horrocks and Melita Stavrou, eds., *Studies in Greek Syntax*, Kluwer, Dordrecht, 67-93.

Ando, Sadao (2002) *Eigoshi Nyumon: Gendai Eibunpoo no Ruutsu wo Saguru* [*A Short History of English: An Explanation into the Roots of Modern English Grammar*], Kaitakusha, Tokyo.

Belletti, Adriana and Luigi Rizzi (1988) “Psych-Verbs and *θ*-Theory,” *Natural Language and Linguistic Theory* 6, 219-352.

Kawabata, Tomohiro (2006) “Fukushi-ku *(just) in case* no Hattatsu – Bunpo-ka no Kanten kara” [On the Development of *(Just) in Case* ― from the Viewpoint of Grammaticalization] ―” *Kindai Eigo Kenkyu* (Studies in Modern English) 22, 25-46.

Kroch, Anthony and Ann Taylor (2000) *Penn-Helsinki Parsed Corpus of Middle English*, 2nd ed. http://www.ling.upenn.edu./hist-corpora/

PPCME2-RELEASE-3/index.html.

Miyagawa, Shigeru (2005) “On the EPP,” in Martha McGinnis and Norvin Richards, eds., *Perspectives on Phases* (MIT Working Papers in Linguistics 49), MITWPL, Cambridge, MA, 201-235.

日本語書籍は、ローマ字表記に続いて英訳タイトルを記載する

―日本語使用の場合―

**参考文献**

Allen, Cynthia L. (1995) *Case Marking and Reanalysis: Grammatical Relations from Old to Early Modern English*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.

Anagnostopoulou, Elena (1999) “On Experiencers,” in Artemis Alexiadou, Geoffrey Horrocks and Melita Stavrou, eds., *Studies in Greek Syntax*, Kluwer, Dordrecht, 67-93.

安藤貞雄 (2002) 『英語史入門：現代英文法のルーツを探る』開拓社，東京．

Belletti, Adriana and Luigi Rizzi (1988) “Psych-Verbs and *θ*-Theory,” *Natural Language and Linguistic Theory* 6, 219-352.

川端朋広 (2006) 「副詞句 (just) in caseの発達―文法化の観点から―」『近代英語研究』第22号，25-46．

Kroch, Anthony and Ann Taylor (2000) *Penn-Helsinki Parsed Corpus of Middle English*, 2nd ed. http://www.ling.upenn.edu./hist-corpora/

PPCME2-RELEASE-3/index.html.

Miyagawa, Shigeru (2005) “On the EPP,” in Martha McGinnis and Norvin Richards, eds., *Perspectives on Phases* (MIT Working Papers in Linguistics 49), MITWPL, Cambridge, MA, 201-235.

日本語書籍も、著者姓をアルファベットにした場合の降順で並べる

―種類別記載例―

雑誌論文

Lombardi, Linda. (2002) “Coronal Epenthesis and Markedness,” *Phonology* 19, 219-251.

日本語で書かれた論文（英語使用の場合）

Toyota, Masanori (1993) “The Structure and Function of Reporting Clauses,” in *Aspects of Modern English*, Eichosha, Tokyo, 561-575. (In Japanese)

日本語で書かれた著書（英語使用の場合）

Araki, Kazuo and Masatomo Ukaji (1984) *Eigo-shi* *III A* [*History of English III A*] (Outline of English Linguistics, Vol. 10), Taishukan, Tokyo.

博士論文

Pintzuk, Susan (1991) *Phrase Structure in Competition: Variation and Change in Old English Word Order*, Doctoral dissertation, University of Pennsylvania. [Published by Garland, New York, 1999.]

学会発表

Mair, Christian (2004) “Drift, Convergence, and Divergence: Corpus-based Approaches to Grammatical Changes in 20th-century English,” Paper presented at the 13th International Conference on English Historical Linguistics, Vienna, August 2004.

著書・単著

Blake, Norman F. (2002) *A Grammar of Shakespeare’s Language*, Palgrave, New York.

著書・共著

Huddleston, Rodney and Geoffrey K. Pullum (2002) *The* *Cambridge Grammar of the English Language*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

著書・高頻度

Visser, Frans Th. (1969) *An Historical Syntax of the English Language*, Part III, First Half, E. J. Brill, Leiden.

著書・再版

Hopper, Paul J. and Elizabeth C. Traugott (20032 [1993]) *Grammaticalization*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

論文集から

Denison, David (1998) “Syntax,” in Suzanne Romaine, ed., *The Cambridge History of the English* *Language*, Vol. IV, *1776-1997*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 92-329.

（電子）辞書類

Simpson, John A. and Edmund S. C. Weiner, prepared (1989) *The Oxford English Dictionary*, Second Edition on CD-ROM Version 3.0 (2002), Clarendon Press, Oxford. [*OED2*]

＊なお、この書式見本は英語使用版ですが、日本語使用の場合は、本文を適宜日本語に置き換えてご参照ください。